

Table 8 Effect of soya bean (full fat) and phytase on antinutrients (phytate and soyabean) in the diet of juvenile *Clarias gariepinus*

| Sources of variation, P value | Phytate (%)   | Oxalate (%)   |
|-------------------------------|---------------|---------------|
| Phytase                       | 0.000         | 0.000         |
| Soya bean                     | 0.000         | 0.000         |
| Phytase* Soya bean            | 0.000         | 0.000         |
| Pooled SE                     | 0.002         | 0.015         |
| Tukey HSD (means, P values)   |               |               |
| Phytase                       |               |               |
| P0 vs P1                      | 0.18*, 0.000  | 0.55*, 0.000  |
| P0 vs P2                      | 0.02, 0.107   | 0.88*, 0.000  |
| P0 vs P3                      | -0.01, 0.469  | 0.89*, 0.000  |
| P0 vs P4                      | 0.20*, 0.000  | 0.89, 0.000   |
| P1 vs P2                      | -0.16*, 0.000 | 0.32*, 0.000  |
| P1 vs P3                      | -0.19*, 0.000 | 0.33*, 0.000  |
| P1 vs P4                      | 0.02*, 0.288  | 0.34*, 0.000  |
| P2 vs P3                      | -0.03*, 0.005 | 0.01*, 1.000  |
| P2 vs P4                      | 0.18*, 0.000  | 0.02*, 0.997  |
| P3 vs P4                      | 0.21*, 0.000  | 0.01*, 1.000  |
| Soya bean                     |               |               |
| S0 vs S1                      | 0.004, 0.997  | -0.98*, 0.000 |
| S0 vs S2                      | -0.002, 1.000 | -1.72*, 0.000 |
| S0 vs S3                      | -0.06*, 0.002 | -2.18*, 0.000 |
| S0 vs S4                      | 0.08*, 0.000  | -1.48*, 0.000 |
| S1 vs S2                      | -0.01, 0.916  | -0.74*, 0.000 |
| S1 vs S3                      | -0.06*, 0.000 | -1.20*, 0.000 |
| S1 vs S4                      | 0.08*, 0.000  | -0.50*, 0.000 |
| S2 vs S3                      | -0.05*, 0.000 | -0.46*, 0.000 |
| S2 vs S4                      | 0.08*, 0.000  | 0.24*, 0.000  |
| S3 vs S4                      | 0.14*, 0.000  | 0.70*, 0.000  |

Note: \*Mean differences are significant at P<0.05