

Table 4 Regulations and management by Fanamby

Rules	Details	Responsible	Entities Responsibilities
It is prohibited to use fixed nets whose smallest mesh size is less than 25 mm square and trailing nets whose smallest mesh size is less than 25 mm square. Floating nets are not subject to any mesh size	Type of fishing gear recommended depending on the target and area	Chief Fokontany and Fisherman's Association	Control and monitoring
	(1) Gill nets, commonly used in traditional western fishing, which vary between 25 mm to 40 mm mesh	DAEP	Information and awareness
	(2) The ZDZD net (used offshore), large mesh of 8-10 cm, is designed to target large fish species and sharks (3) the JARIFA net is a specific type of gillnet used both offshore, in areas close to the shore and in brackish waters, mesh size between 12 and 25 cm, target: large fish, sharks, gogo, lamatra	DREF	Information on texts and verbalization
It is prohibited to use toxic substances intended to stun, weaken or kill fish	Product prepared from a species of plant origin known as "fagnamo"	Chief Fokontany and Fisherman's Association	Control and monitoring
		DAEP	Information and awareness
		DREF	Information on texts and verbalization
It is prohibited to hunt protected marine species	Marine protected species such as sea turtles, terns, "lambohara"	Chief Fokontany, KMT, Fishermen's Association, municipality Fisheries and Aquaculture Service	Control, Monitoring and information to the manager and the fishing service Information, awareness, verbalization and repression
It is prohibited to exploit ovate crabs, soft crabs or crabs less than 10 cm in cephalothoracic width	-	-	-
It is prohibited to dump garbage and other waste into marine or lake waters	This concerns all villages located by the sea, around lakes and in islets	-	-
All new constructions and/or establishment of new villages and/or hamlets must respect the rule governing the geometric pitch zone all along the Loky-Manambato coastline	This measure makes it possible to limit pollution of coastal ecosystems	Chief fokontany, municipality	Monitoring, control and information from the manager, the CEF and land services
		CEF and land services	Land, Awareness, control, verbalization and repression
Fishing activities and/or the collection of fishery products must first be subject to authorization	Any natural or legal person wishing to fish and/or collect fishery products: lobsters, crabs, sea cucumbers, shrimp, camarons, squid, shark fin, fish, eels, may only do so with authorization from the Ministry responsible for fishing. fishing and fishery resources, after advice from the Regional Directorate of Fisheries and Fisheries Resources	Chief Fokontany, KMT, municipality DRPRH	Monitoring and control of fishing licenses Authorization, control and monitoring