Table 3 Physico-chemical conditions range observed at various trout farms

| Physico-chemical parameters | Range |
|--|---------------------------------|
| Dissolved oxygen | near saturation (≥ 9 ppm) |
| Temperature: | >20 ℃ |
| Transparency | 1.5-1.8 m |
| Free CO ₂ | >1.5 mg/l & < 10 mg/l |
| pH | 7.0-7.5 |
| Suspended solids | < 10 mg/l |
| Alkalinity (as CaCO ₃): | 50-150 mg/l |
| Hardness | |
| Ammonia (NH ₃) | < 0.05 mg/l |
| Nitrites (NO ₂ ⁻) | < 0.05 mg/l |
| Nitrates (NO ₃ -) | < 1.0 mg/l |
| Phosphates (PO ₄ -) | < 0.03 mg/l |