

Table 2: Terrestrial birds in Lake Uromia in 1980 and 2015 (Behrouzi-Rad 1980 and 2015)

species	Observed in 1980	Observed in 2015	Breeding in August 1980	Breeding in August 2015
<i>Alectoris chukar</i>	+	+	Breed on Ashk,Kabodan, Espir. and Arezo islands	Breed on Ashk,Kabodan, Espir, and Arezo islands
<i>Coturnix coturnix</i>	+	+	0	0
<i>Pica pica</i>	+	+	Breed on Kabodan and Askh islands	Breed on Kabodan Trees
<i>Corvus corone</i>	+	+	0	0
<i>Corvus ferrugilegus</i>	+	+	0	0
<i>Corvus corax</i>	+	+	0	0
<i>Pyrrhocorax pyrrhocorax</i>	+	+	Breed on Kabodan island	0
<i>Pyrrhocorax graculus</i>	+	0	Breed on Kabodan island	0
<i>Coturnix onedula</i>	+	0	0	0
<i>Sitta tephronata</i>	+	+	Breed on Kabodan and Ash islands	Breed on kabodan Island
<i>Passer domesticus</i>	+	+	Breed on Kabodan Island	On Guard bilding
<i>Columba livia</i>	+	+	Breed on kabodan Island	Breed on kabodan Island
<i>Columba palumbus</i>	+	0	0	0
<i>Columba oenas</i>	+	+	0	0
<i>Streptopelia turtur</i>	+	0	0	0
<i>Troglodites troglodites</i>	+	+	0	0
<i>Epupa epope</i>	+	+	0	0
<i>Poudogyps bengalensis</i> *	+	0	0	0
<i>Gyps fulvus</i> *	+	0	Breed on Kabodan Islan	0
<i>Gypaetus barbatus</i> *	+	0	Breed on Kabodan Islan	0
<i>Nephron percnopterus</i> *	+	0	0	0
<i>Aquila clanga</i> *	+	+	0	0
<i>Aquila chrysaetus</i> *	+	0	0	0
<i>Milvus migrans</i> *	+	+	0	0
<i>Haliaetus albicila</i> *	+	0	0	0
<i>Aegyppius monachus</i> *	+	0	Breed on Kabodan island	0
<i>Circus aeruginosus</i> *	+	+	0	0
<i>Falco cherrug</i> *	+	0	Breed on Kabodan island	0
<i>Falco pleganoides</i> *	+	0	Breed on Kabodan island	0
<i>Falco peregrinus</i> *	+	0	0	0
<i>Falco cyaneus</i> *	+	0	0	0
<i>Falco columbianus</i> *	+	0	0	0
<i>Falco timunculus</i> *	+	+	0	0
<i>Falco bimarcus</i> *	+	0	Breed on Kabodan island	0
<i>Otis tarda</i> *	+	+	0	0
<i>Grus Grus</i> *	+	0	0	0
<i>Lanius collurio</i>	+	0	0	0
<i>Lanius senator</i>	+	0	0	0
<i>Lanius minor</i>	+	0	0	0
<i>Lanius excubitor</i>	+	+	0	0
<i>Oriolus oriolus</i>	+	+	0	0

Continued Table 2

species	Observed in 1980	Observed in 2015	Breeding in August 1980	Breeding in August 2015
<i>Sylvia communis</i>	+	+	0	0
<i>Sylvia mystacea</i>	+	0	0	0
<i>Phylluscolpus collybita</i>	+	0	0	0
<i>Acrocephalus scirpaceus</i>	+	0	0	0
<i>Ficedula parva</i>	+	+	0	0
<i>Rhodopechys sanguinea</i>	+	0	0	0
<i>Sylvia nisoria</i>	+	0	0	0
<i>Hypolais pallida</i>	+	+	0	0
<i>Muscicapa striata</i>	+	+	0	0
<i>Oenanthe hispanica</i>	+	0	0	0
<i>Oenanthe oenanthe</i>	+	+	Breed on Kabodan island	Breed on Kabodan island
<i>Oenanthe hispanica</i>	+	0	0	0
<i>Oenanthe finchi</i>	+	+	0	0
<i>Oenanthe isabelina</i>	+	+	0	0
<i>Phoenicurus ochrurus</i>	+	0	0	0
<i>Phoenicurus phoenicurus</i>	+	+	0	0
<i>Erithacus rubecula</i>	+	+	0	0
<i>Irania guttularis</i>	+	0	0	0
<i>Turdus merula</i>	+	+	0	0
<i>Turdus turquata</i>	+	0	0	0
<i>Turdus viscivorus</i>	+	0	0	0
<i>Cercotrichas galactotes</i>	+	0	0	0
<i>Luscinia svecia</i>	+	0	0	0
<i>Burhinus oedicnemus</i>	+	+	0	0
<i>Glareola pratincola</i>	+	+	0	0
<i>Asio otus</i>	+	0	0	0
<i>Athen noctua</i>	+	+	0	0
<i>Apus apus</i>	+	+	0	0
<i>Apus melba</i>	+	+	0	0
<i>Coracias garrulous</i>	+	+	0	0
<i>Merops apiaster</i>	+	+	0	0
<i>Merops superciliosus</i>	+	+	0	0
<i>Dendrocopus syriacus</i>	+	0	0	0
<i>Pterocles orientalis</i>	+	+	0	0
<i>Riparia riparia</i>	+	+	0	0
<i>Hirundo rustica</i>	+	+	0	0

Continued Table 2

species	Observed in 1980	Observed in 2015	Breeding in August 1980	Breeding in August 2015
<i>Delichon urbica</i>	+	+	0	0
<i>Calanderela cinerea</i>	+	+	0	0
<i>Calanderela rufescens</i>	+	+	0	0
<i>Malanocorypha calandera</i>	+	+	0	0
<i>Melanocorypha bimaculata</i>	+	0	0	0
<i>Eremophila alpestris</i>	+	0	0	0
<i>Galerida cristata</i>	+	+	Breed on Kabodan Island	0
<i>Alauda arvensis</i>	+	+	0	0
<i>Anthus trivialis</i>	+	0	0	0
<i>Anthus pratensis</i>	+	0	0	0
<i>Anthus cervinus</i>	+	0	0	0
<i>Anthus spinolleta</i>	+	+	0	0
<i>Motacila alba</i>	+	+	0	0
<i>Motacila flava</i>	+	+	0	0
<i>Motacila cinerea</i>	+	+	0	0
<i>Parus major</i>	+	+	0	0
<i>Parus caeleus</i>	+	0	0	0
<i>Passer domesticus</i>	+	+	0	0
<i>Passer montanus</i>	+	+	0	0
<i>Pteronia brachydactylus</i>	+	0	0	0
<i>Petronia petronia</i>	+	+	0	0
<i>Montifringilla nivalis</i>	+	+	0	0
<i>Fringilla coelebs</i>	+	0	0	0
<i>Serinus posillus</i>	+	+	0	0
<i>Carduelis spinus</i>	+	+	0	0
<i>Carduelis carduelis</i>	+	+	0	0
<i>Acanthis flavirostis</i>	+	+	0	0
<i>Acanthis cannabina</i>	+	0	0	0
<i>Emberiza calandra</i>	+	+	0	0
<i>Emberiza citronella</i>	+	0	0	0
<i>Emberiza cia</i>	+	+	0	0
<i>Emberiza cinea</i>	+	0	0	0
<i>Emberiza melanocephala</i>	+	+	0	0
total	109	63 species	15 species	6 species

+ =Presence 0 = Absence * =Protected